

# Step 4: Describe Movement

# Describe Movement

## Notes and Guidance

Children describe the movement of shapes and points on a coordinate grid using specific language such as: left/right and up/down. Sentence stems might be useful. They start with the left/right translation followed by up/down.

Teachers should check that children understand the idea of 'corresponding vertices' when describing translation of shapes (e.g. vertex A on the object translates to vertex A on the image).

## Mathematical Talk

Can you describe the translation?

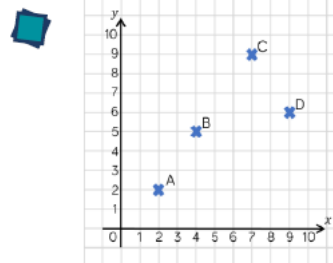
Can you describe the translation in reverse?

Can you complete the following stem sentence:

Shape A is translated \_\_\_ left/right and \_\_\_ up/down to shape B

## Varied Fluency

Describe the translation from:



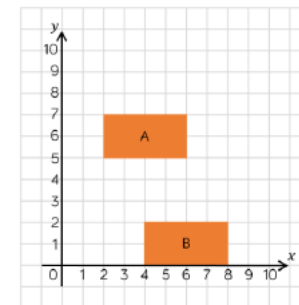
Describe the translation from:  
A to B    B to C    C to D    D to A

Plot two new points and describe the translations from A to your new points.

Describe the translation of shape A to shape B.

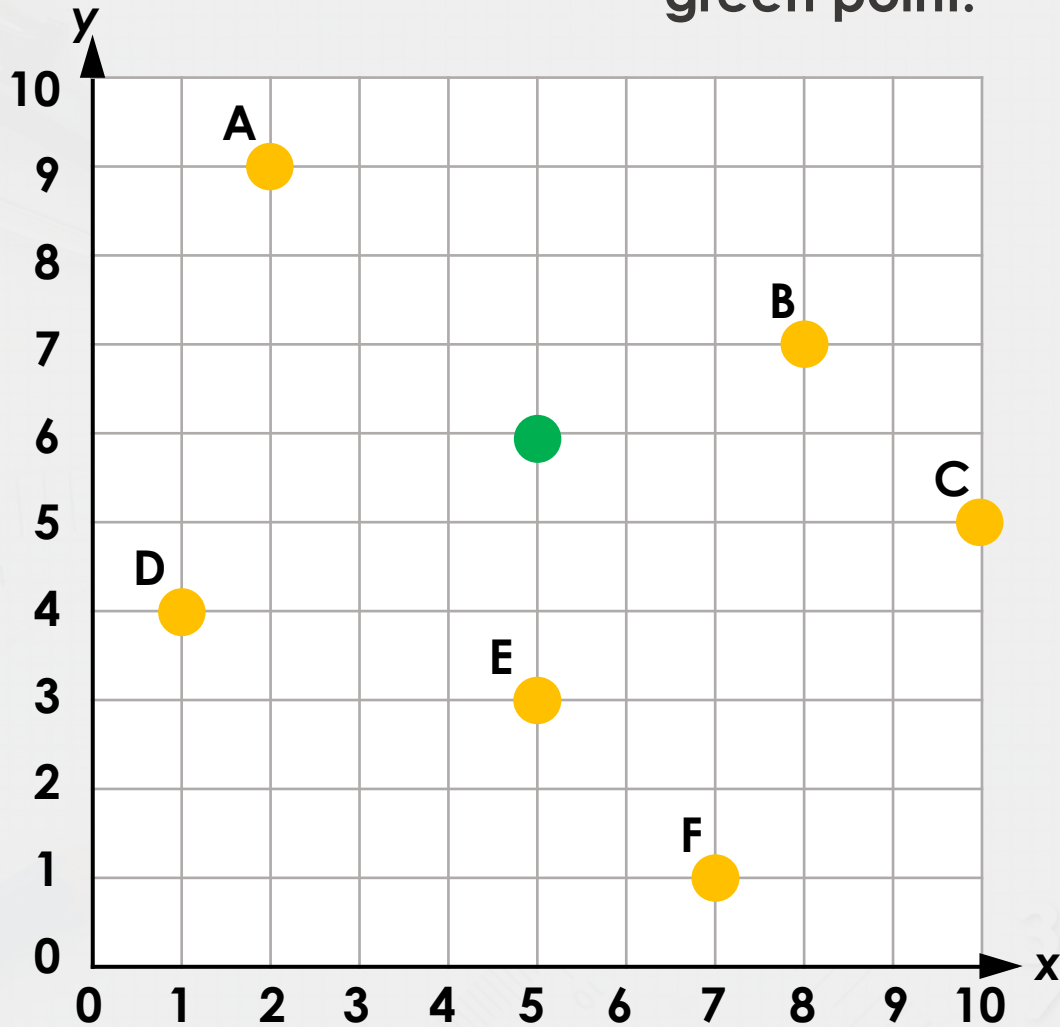
Describe the translation of shape B to shape A.

What do you notice?



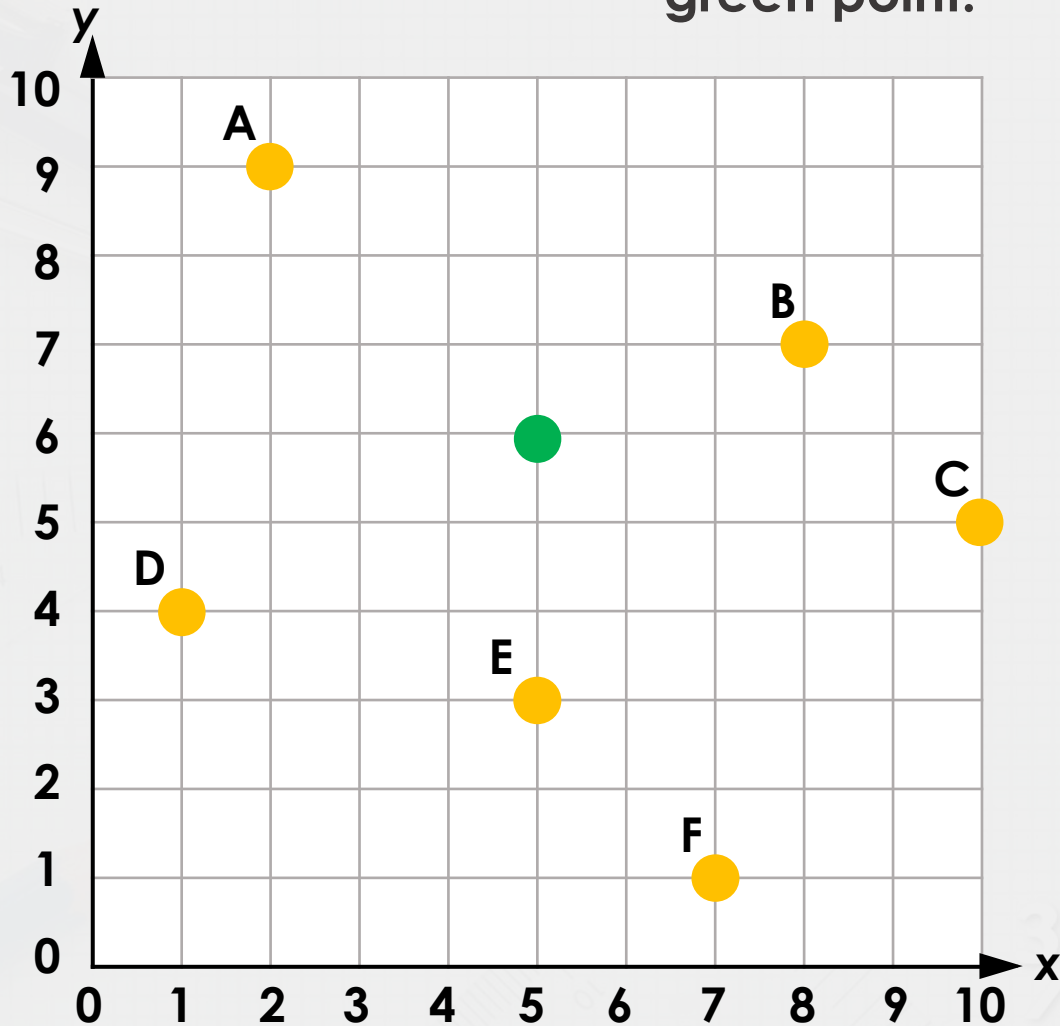
## Introduction

Describe how each of the orange points must move to get to the green point.



## Introduction

Describe how each of the orange points must move to get to the green point.



**A: 3 right and 3 down**

**B: 3 left and 1 down**

**C: 5 left and 1 up**

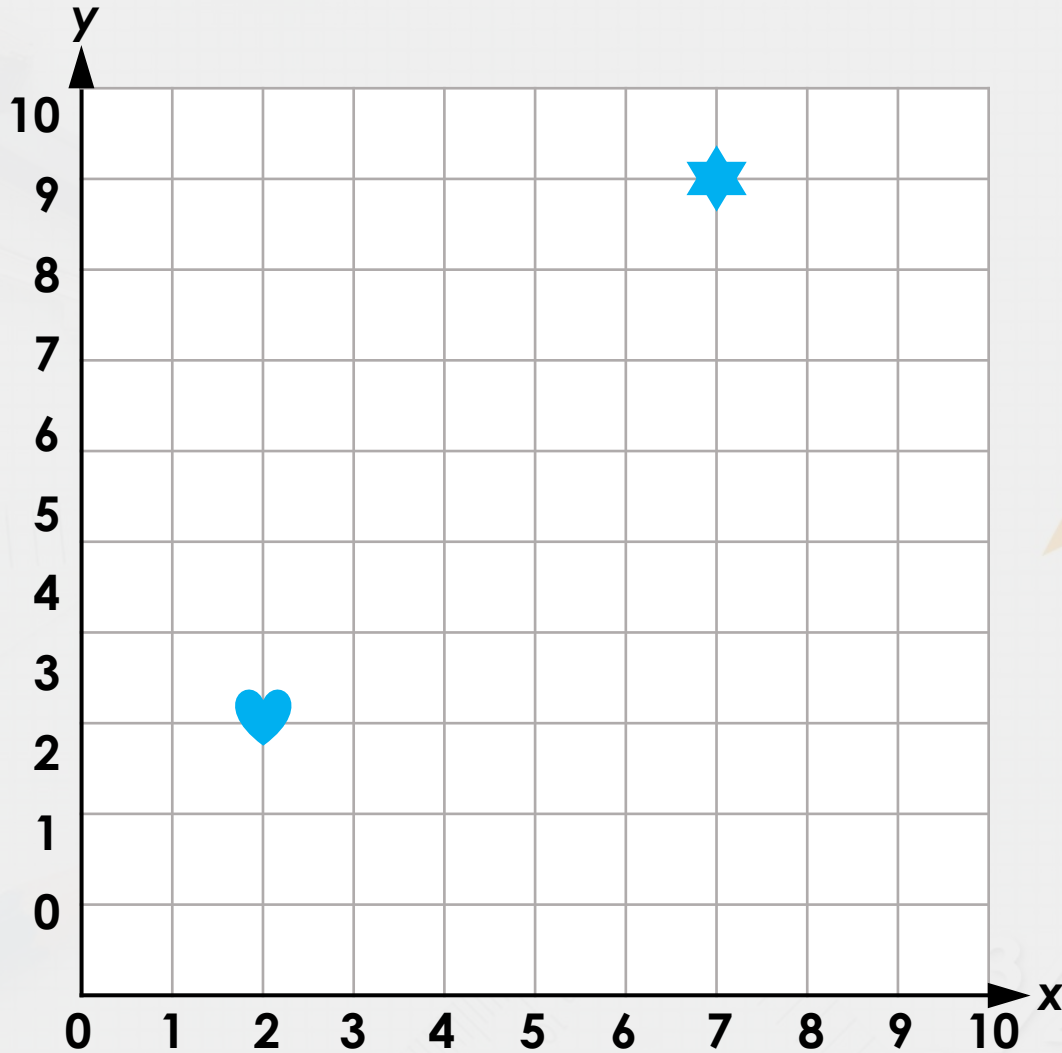
**D: 4 right and 2 up**

**E: 3 up**

**F: 2 left and 5 up**

## Varied Fluency 1

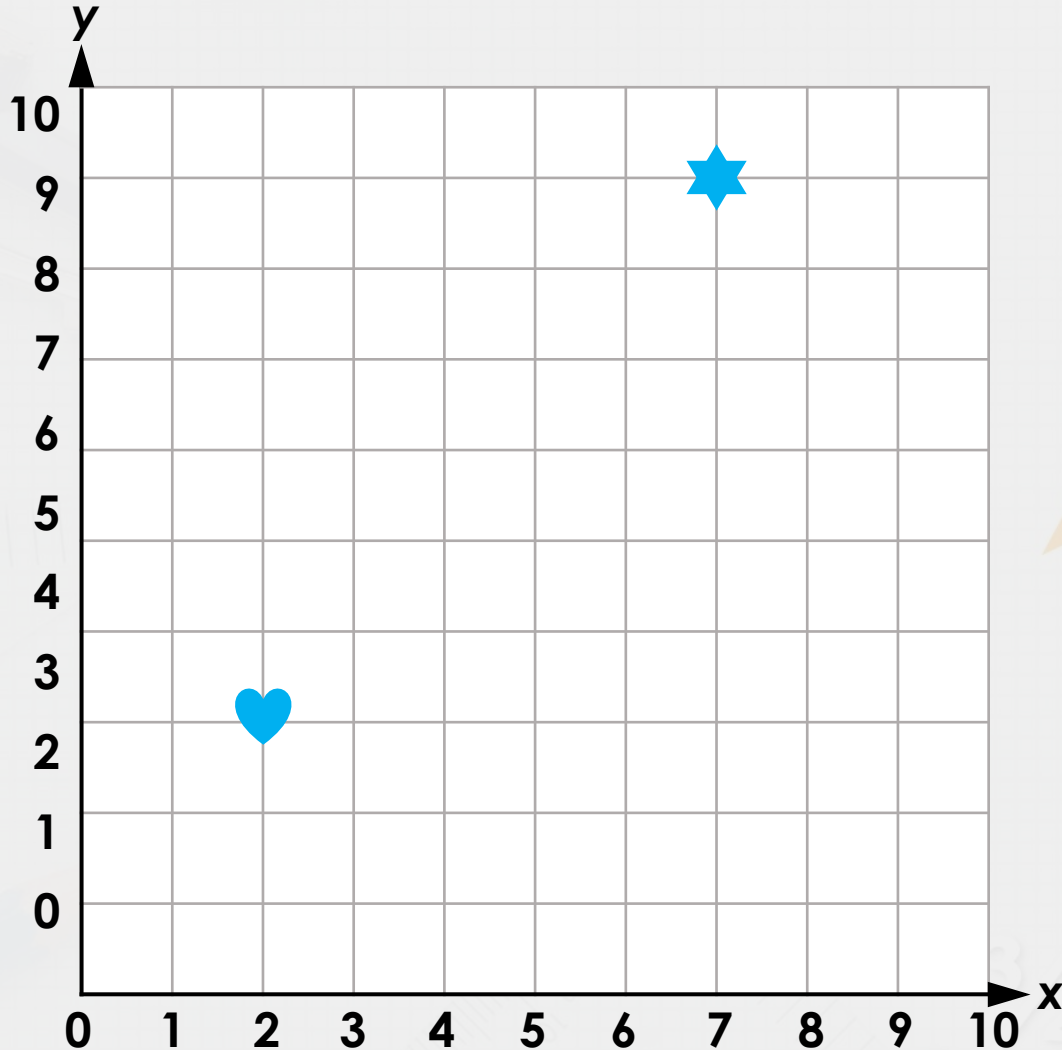
Describe the movement needed for the heart to get to the star.





## Varied Fluency 1

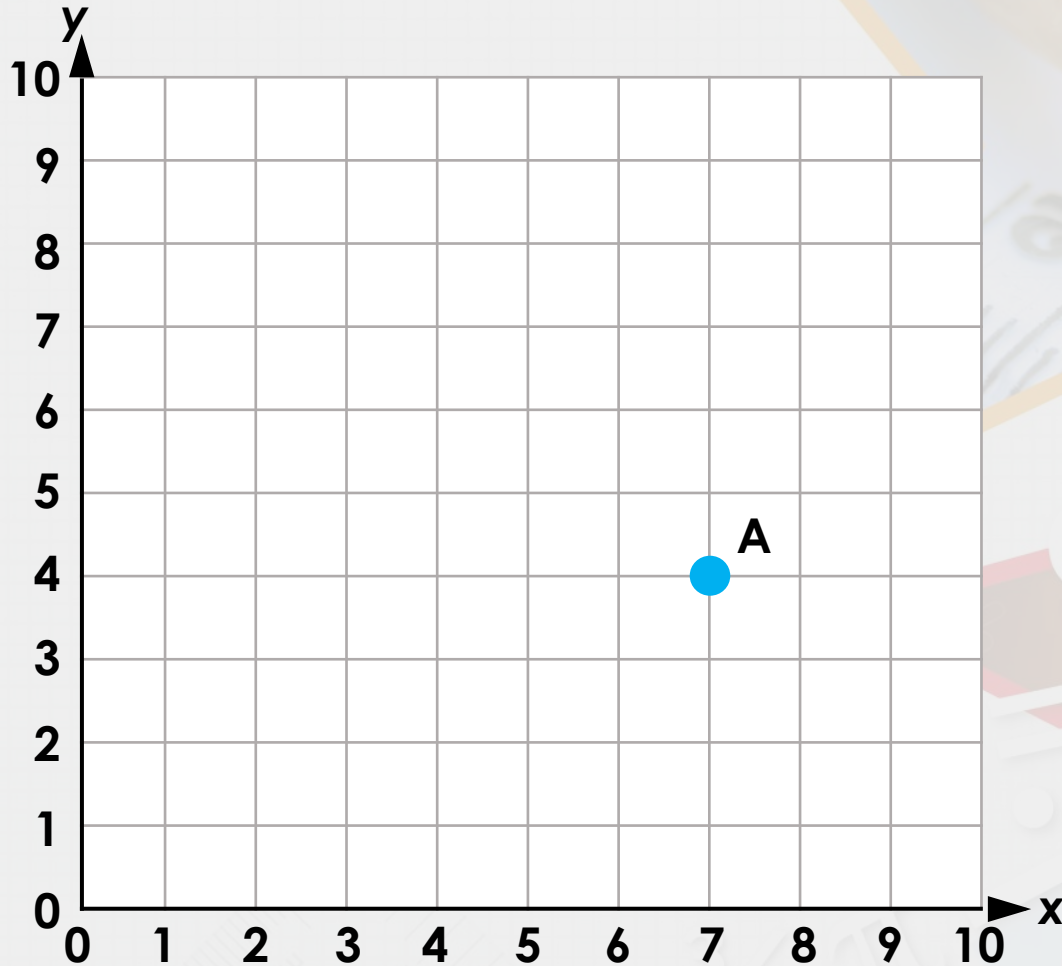
Describe the movement needed for the heart to get to the star.



**5 squares right  
and 6 squares  
up.**

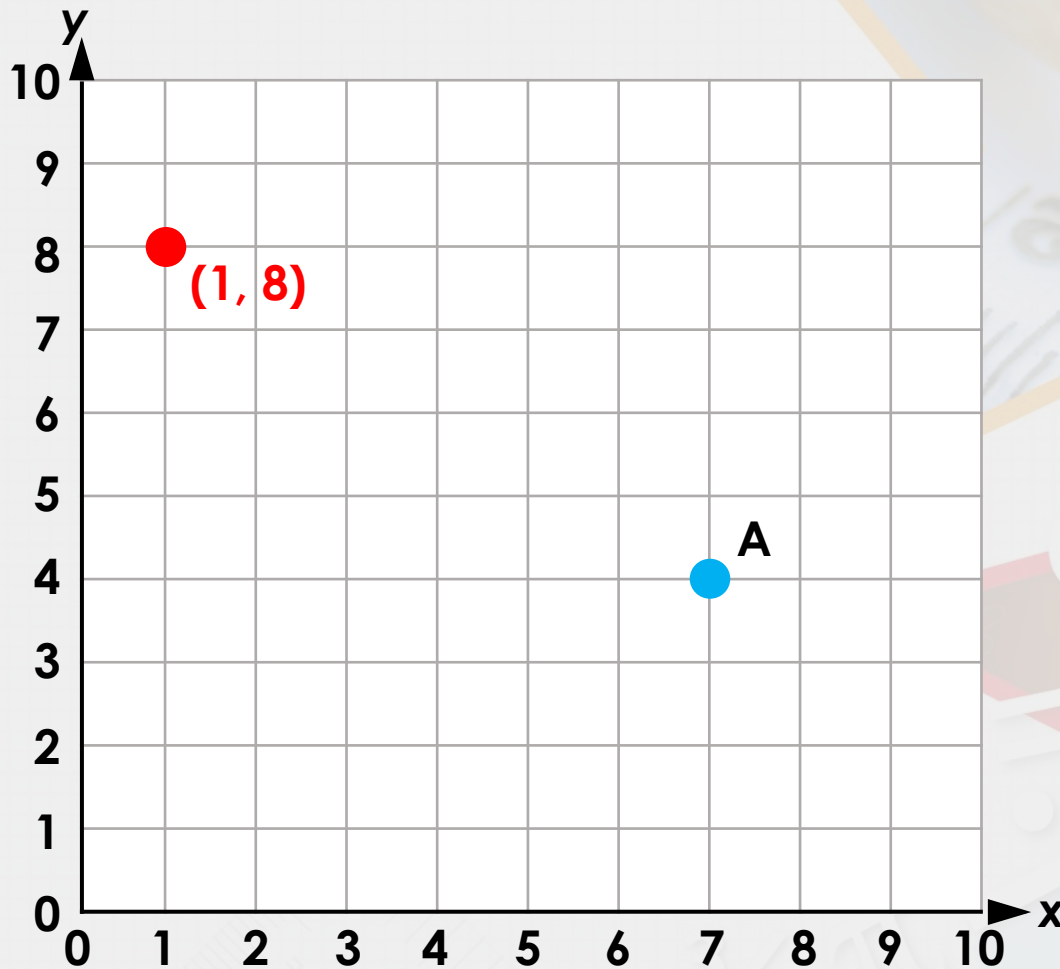
## Varied Fluency 2

Translate point A 6 left and 4 up. What are the new coordinates?



## Varied Fluency 2

Translate point A 6 left and 4 up. What are the new coordinates?





### Varied Fluency 3

A point is plotted on a grid at  $(5, 8)$ .

It is translated 3 left and 4 down.

What are the new coordinates?

### Varied Fluency 3

A point is plotted on a grid at  $(5, 8)$ .

It is translated 3 left and 4 down.

What are the new coordinates?

**$(2, 4)$**

## Varied Fluency 4

Rebecca has plotted a point on a grid at  $(2, 5)$ .

It is translated to  $(9, 7)$ .

How is it translated?

## Varied Fluency 4

Rebecca has plotted a point on a grid at  $(2, 5)$ .

It is translated to  $(9, 7)$ .

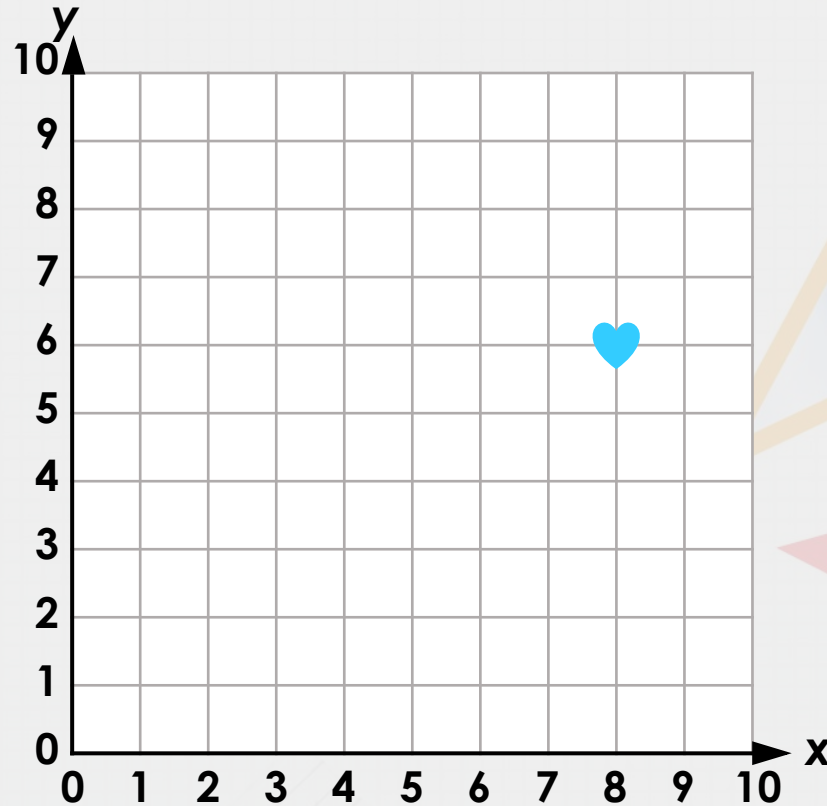
How is it translated?

**7 right and 2 up**



## Reasoning 1

The heart has been translated. Its starting coordinates were  $(3, 9)$ .  
Kate says it has moved 3 right and 4 down.

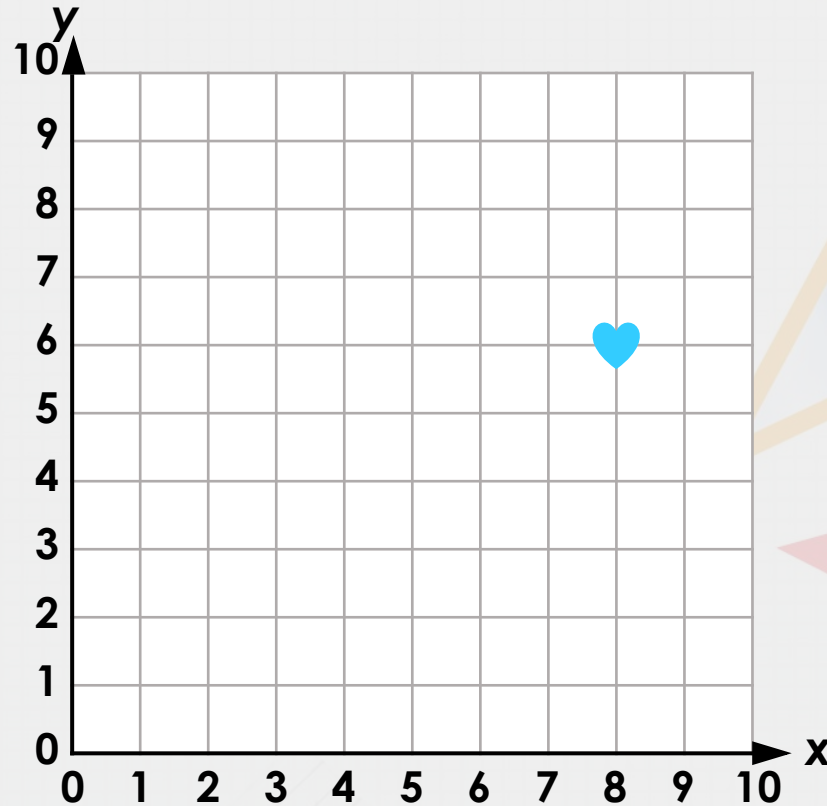


Is she correct? Explain.



## Reasoning 1

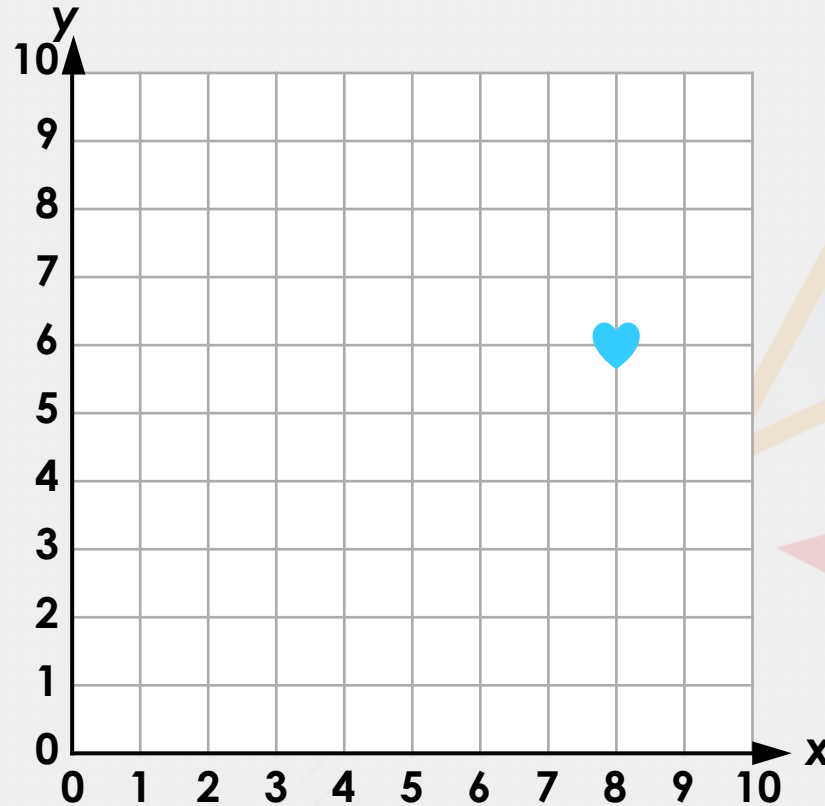
The heart has been translated. Its starting coordinates were  $(3, 9)$ .  
Kate says it has moved 3 right and 4 down.



Is she correct? Explain.  
Kate is incorrect because...

## Reasoning 1

The heart has been translated. Its starting coordinates were  $(3, 9)$ .  
Kate says it has moved 3 right and 4 down.

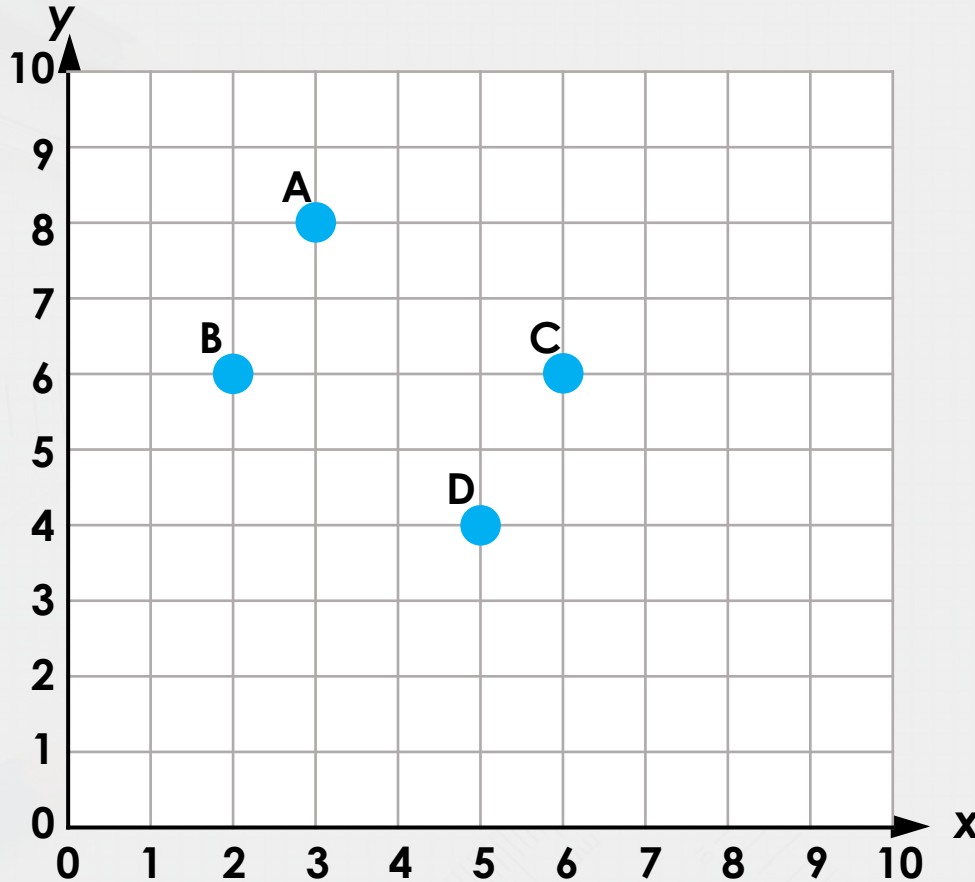


Is she correct? Explain.

**Kate is incorrect because the heart has moved 5 right and 3 down.**

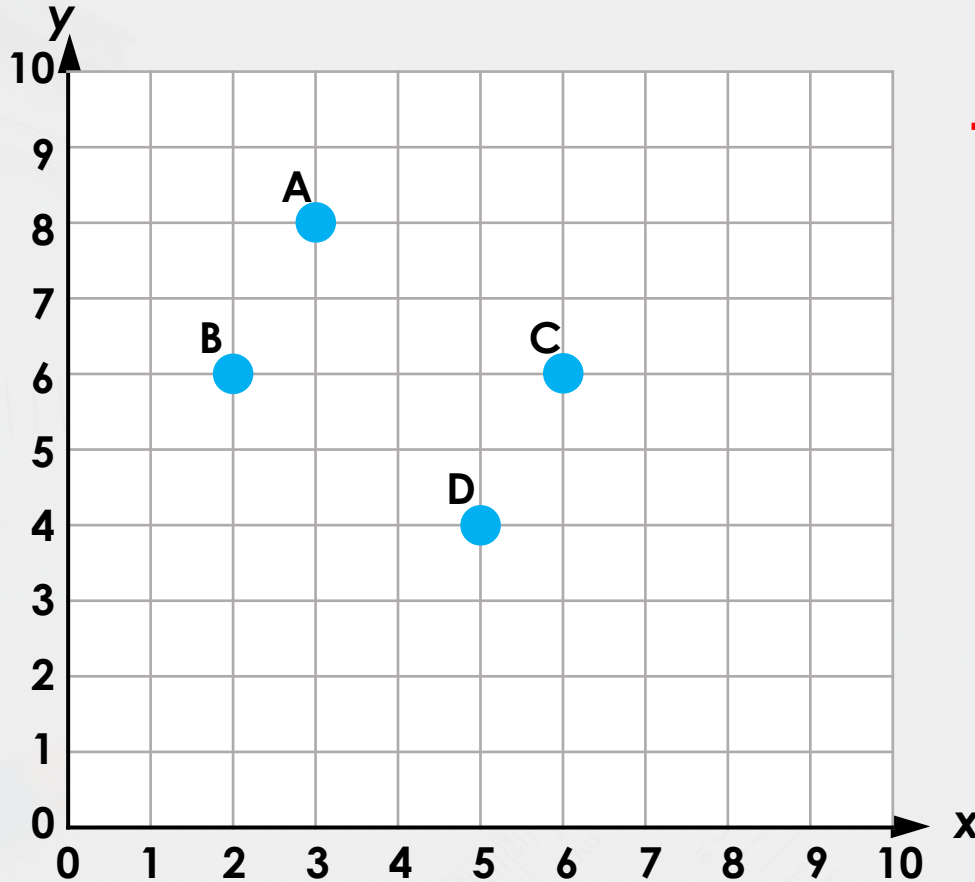
## Problem Solving 1

Points A and B make exactly the same translations. Write the translations made and the coordinates of the start and finish positions of each point.



## Problem Solving 1

Points A and B make exactly the same translations. Write the translations made and the coordinates of the start and finish positions of each point.



They have both moved 3 squares right and 2 squares down.

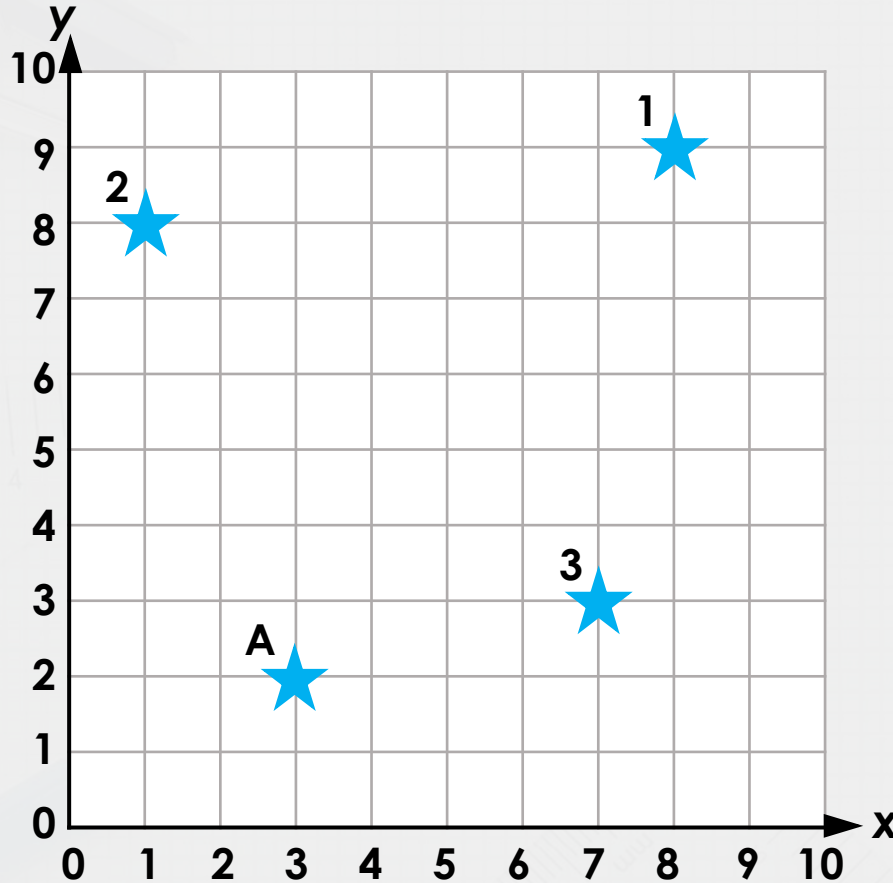
A (3, 8) has moved to C (6, 6).

B (2, 6) has moved to D (5, 4).



## Problem Solving 2

Star A has been translated three times. Match each numbered point to the correct translation statement.



**A. 2 left and 6 up**

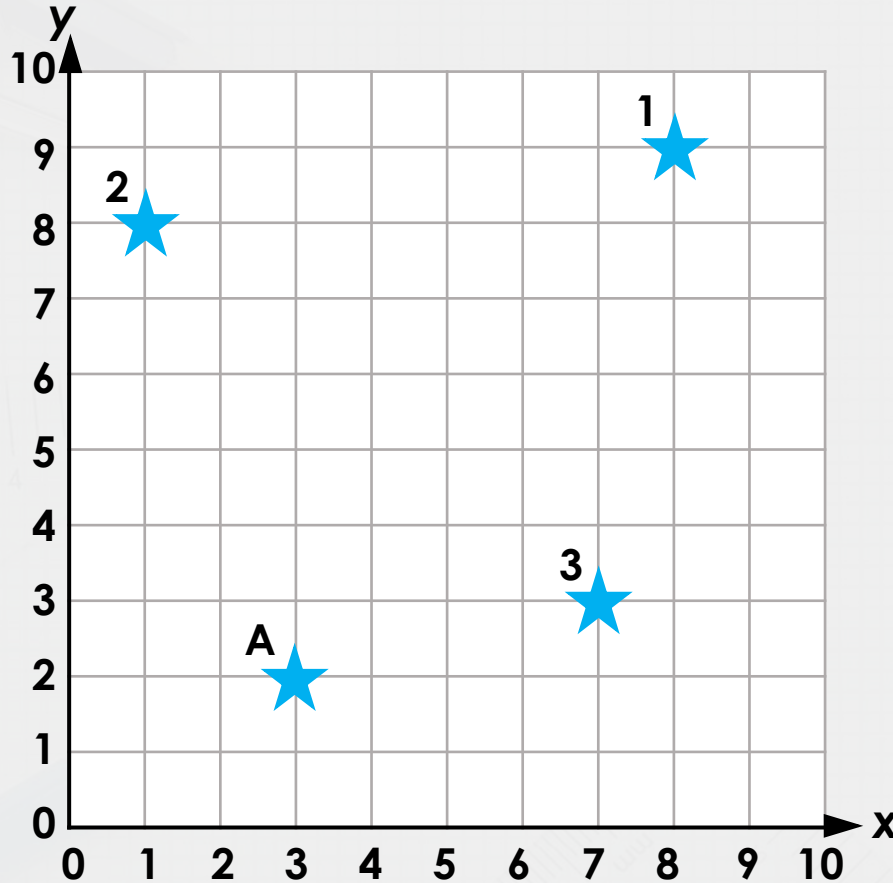
**B. 4 right and 1 up**

**C. 5 right and 7 up**



## Problem Solving 2

Star A has been translated three times. Match each numbered point to the correct translation statement.



**2A. 2 left and 6 up**

**3B. 4 right and 1 up**

**1C. 5 right and 7 up**