

Maths Progression Document

Strand	Rec	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Place Value	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognising numbers to 10 and the value that they hold - Count to 10 - Count to 20 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number - Count numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of 2's, 5's and 10's - Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations - Read and write numbers to 100 in numerals - Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words - Given a number, identify one more and one less <p>Autum 1 Spring 1 Spring 2 Summer 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Count in steps of 2, 3 and 5 from 0 - Count in tens from any number, forward and backward - Read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words - Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations - Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number - Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; using <, > and = - Use place value and number facts to solve problems <p>Autumn 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100 - Find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number - Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations - Read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals and words - Recognise the place value of each digit in a 3-digit number - Compare and order numbers up to 1000 - Solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas. <p>Autumn 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Count in multiples of 6, 7 9, 25 and 1000 - Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations - Read Roman Numerals to 100, know the numeral system changed over time. - Find 1000 more or less than a given number - Recognise the place value of each digit in a 4-digit number - Order and compare numbers beyond 1000 - Round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000 - Solve number and practical problems that involve all the above. <p>Autumn 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 - Count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, through zero - Read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1 000 000 and determine the value of each digit - Read Roman Numerals to 1000 and recognise years written in Roman Numerals - Interpret negative numbers in context - Round any number upto 1M to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10000 and 100000 - Solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above. <p>Autumn 1 Summer 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 000 000 and determine the value of each digit. - Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy - Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero - Solve number and practical problems that involve all the above <p>Autumn 1</p>
Addition and subtraction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Counting on to find how many more of something there is 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Add and subtract 1-digit and 2-digit numbers to 20Solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations and missing number problems <p>Autumn 1 Spring 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorials representations and mentally; 2-digit and ones, 2-digit and tens, two 2-digit and adding three 1-digit numbers - Solve problems with addition and subtraction: using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods. <p>Autumn 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Add and subtract numbers mentally, including: a 3-digit and ones, 3-digit and tens, 3-digit and hundreds - Add and subtract numbers with up to three digits, using formal written methods or column addition and subtraction - Solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value and more complex addition and subtraction <p>Autumn 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Add and subtract numbers with up to 4-digits using the formal written methods of column addition and subtraction - Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why <p>Autumn 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4-digits, including using formal written methods - Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers - Solve addition and subtraction multi-steps problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why - Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equal's sign <p>Autumn 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers - Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations. - Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why <p>Autumn 1</p>

Multiplication and division Recall / Use	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To explore sharing and grouping 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recall and use multiplication and division facts for 2, 5 and 10, including odd and even numbers - Show that multiplication of two numbers can be commutative and division is not - Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division and write them using the \times, \div and $=$ - Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods and multiplication and division facts <p>Spring 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 tables. <p>Autumn 2 Spring 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recall multiplication and division facts up to 12×12 - Use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally – \times by 0 and 1, dividing by 1, \times 3 numbers together - Recognise and use factor pairs <p>Autumn 2 Spring 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers - Know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers - Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19 - Recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (2) and cubed (3) <p>Autumn 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers - Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy <p>Autumn 1</p>
Calculations			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication, division and equals sign <p>Spring 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, two digit \times 1 digit using mental and processing to formal written methods <p>Autumn 2 Spring 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout <p>Spring 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers - Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts - Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately - Multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000 <p>Autumn 2 Spring 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication - Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context - Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context - Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers <p>Autumn 2</p>
Problems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts <p>Spring 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to m objects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two-digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems <p>Spring 1</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes - solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates <p>Autumn 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division <p>Autumn 1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out

		Summer 1		Spring 1		Spring 1 - Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign	calculations involving the four operations Autumn 2
Fractions, decimals and percentages		<p>Fractions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity - Recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity <p>Summer 1</p>	<p>Fractions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - recognise, find, name and write fractions third, quarters, of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity - Recognise the equivalence of two quarters and one half. - Write simple fractions, e.g. half of 6 <p>Summer 1</p>	<p>Fractions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Count up and down in tenths; recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing one-digit numbers or quantities by 10 - Recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators - Recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators - Recognise and show equivalent fractions with small denominators - Compare and order unit fractions and fractions with the same denominators. - Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole - Solve problems that involve all of the above <p>Spring 2 Summer 1</p>	<p>Fractions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten. - Recognise and show families of common equivalent fractions - Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator - Solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities and fractions to divide quantities. <p>Spring 2 Summer 1</p> <p>Decimals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths - Recognise and write decimals equivalents to quarters and halves - Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest. Whole number - Compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places <p>Spring 2 Summer 1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places. <p>Spring 2 Summer 1</p>	<p>Fractions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually, including tenths and hundredths - Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements > 1 as a mixed number - Compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same numbers - Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number - Multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers <p>Autumn 2</p> <p>Decimals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Read and write decimal numbers as fractions - Recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents - Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place - Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places <p>Spring 2 Summer 2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognise the percent symbol (%) and understand that percent relates to 'number of parts per hundred' and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100, and as a decimal - Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of halves, quarters and fifths and fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25 <p>Spring 2</p>	<p>Fractions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Use common factors to simplify fractions - Use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination - Compare and order fractions - Add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers - Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions writing the answer in its simplest form - Divide proper fractions by whole numbers <p>Autumn 2</p> <p>Decimals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Identify the value of each digit in numbers given to three decimal places <p>Spring 2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents - Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages <p>Spring 2</p>
Ratio and proportion, algebra		<p>Algebraic thinking</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - solve one-step problems that involve 	<p>Algebraic thinking</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - recognise and use the inverse relationship between 	<p>Algebraic thinking</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - solve problems, including missing number problems 	<p>Algebraic thinking</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - solve problems, including missing number problems 	<p>Algebraic thinking</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - solve problems, including missing number problems 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be

		addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as $7 = \chi - 9$	addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems				found by using integer multiplication and division facts - solve problems involving the calculation/use of percentages for comparison - solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found - solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples - use simple formulae - generate and describe linear number sequences - express missing number problems algebraically - find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns - enumerate possibilities of combinations of two variables Spring 1
Measurement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To compare mass and capacity using everyday objects - To explore length and height - To compare length and height using everyday objects - To discuss the sequence of a day - To discuss day and night 	Using measure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Compare, describe and solve practical problems for: Lengths and heights, Mass/weight, capacity and volume, time - Measure and begin to record: lengths and heights, mass/weight, capacity and volume and time Spring 2 Summer 2 Money <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes Summer 2 Time <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sequence events in chronological order using the correct terms - Recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years - Tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the 	Using measure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm), mass (kg/g), temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels - compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and = Spring 2 Money <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - recognise and use symbols for pounds and pence - Combine amounts to make a particular value - Find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money - Solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit Spring 1 Time <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - compare and sequence intervals of time 	Using measure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (l/ml) Spring 2 Money <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Add and subtract amounts of money to give changes Summer 1 Time <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12- hour and 24-hour clocks - estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes and hours; use vocabulary such as o'clock, a.m./p.m., morning, afternoon, noon and midnight - know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year - compare durations of events Summer 2	Using measure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Convert between different units of measure [for example, kilometre to metre; hour to minute] - estimate, compare and calculate different measures Spring 1 Summer 2 Money <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Estimate, compare and calculate different measure, including money in pounds and pence Summer 1 Time <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks - solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days Summer 2 Perimeter, area, volume <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure in centimetres and metres - Find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares Autumn 2 Spring 1	Using measure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - convert between different units of metric measure - understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints - use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation, including scaling Spring 2 Summer 1 Money <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Use all four operations to solve problems Summer 2 Time <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Solve problems involving converting between units of time Summer 2 Perimeter, area, volume <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres - calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares) and including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes - estimate volume and capacity 	Using measure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to 3 d.p. where appropriate - use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to 3 d.p. - convert between miles and kilometres Autumn 2 Time <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Use, read and write and convert between standard units - Converting measurements of time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit and vice versa Autumn 2 Perimeter, area, volume <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa - recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes

		<p>hands on a clock face to show these times</p> <p>Summer 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times - know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day <p>Summer 1</p>	<p>Perimeter, area, volume</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes <p>Spring 1</p>		<p>Spring 2</p> <p>Summer 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles - calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres (cm³) and cubic metres (m³), and extending to other units <p>Spring 2</p>
Geometry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To identify and name circles and triangles - To explore shapes in the environment - Describe the position of an object - Identify and name shapes with 4 sides - Explore 3D shapes - To identify repeating patterns 	<p>2D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognise and name common 2-d shapes <p>Autumn 2</p> <p>3D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognise and name common 3D shapes <p>Autumn 2</p> <p>Position and direction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Describe position, direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns <p>Summer 2</p>	<p>2D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Identify and describe the properties of 2D shapes - Identify 2-D shapes of the surface of 3D shapes - Compare and sort common 2D shapes and everyday objects <p>Autumn 2</p> <p>3D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognise and name common 3-D shapes - Compare and sort common 3D shapes and everyday objects <p>Autumn 2</p> <p>Position and direction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences - use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise) <p>Summer 2</p>	<p>2D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Draw 2D shapes <p>3D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Make 3D shapes using modelling materials - Recognise 3D shapes in different orientations and describe them <p>Summer 2</p> <p>Angles and lines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn - identify right angles, recognise that two right angles make a half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four a complete turn; identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle - identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines <p>Summer 2</p>	<p>2D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes - identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations <p>Summer 2</p> <p>Angles and lines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size - identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations - complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry <p>Summer 2</p> <p>Position and direction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - describe positions on a 2-D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant - describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down - plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon <p>Summer 2</p>	<p>2D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles. - use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles <p>Summer 1</p> <p>3D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Identify 3D shapes from 2D representations <p>Summer 1</p> <p>Angles and lines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles - draw given angles, and measure them in degrees - identify: angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360°), angles at a point on a straight line and half a turn (total 180°) → other multiples of 90° <p>Summer 1</p> <p>Position and direction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed <p>Summer 1</p>	<p>2D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles - compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes - illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius <p>Summer 1</p> <p>3D Shapes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Recognise, describe and build simple 3D shapes <p>Summer 1</p> <p>Angles and lines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons - recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles <p>Summer 1</p> <p>Position and direction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants) - draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes <p>Summer 1</p>
Statistics			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables - ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables - solve one-step and two-step questions <p>Summer 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs - solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs <p>Summer 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables - solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph <p>Spring 2</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems - calculate and interpret the mean as an average <p>Spring 2</p>

			- ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data Summer 2				
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